

(5)
US Department
of Transportation
Federal Aviation
Administration

MAJOR REPAIR AND ALTERATION

Form Approved OMB No. 2120-0020 11/30/2007	Electronic Tracking Number	
	For FAA Use Only	_

(Airframe, Powerplant, Propeller, or Appliance) INSTRUCTIONS: Print or type all entries. See Title 14 CFR §43.9, Part 43 Appendix B, and AC 43.9-1 (or subsequent revision thereof) for instructions and disposition of this form. This report is required by law (49 U.S.C. §44701). Failure to report can result in a civil penalty for each such violation. (49 U.S.C. §46301(a)) Nationality and Registration Mark Serial No. N2169H 2792 1. Aircraft Make Model Series Ercoupe 415-C Name (As shown on registration certificate) Address (As shown on registration certificate) Address 1007 199th Ave E Lynol Amero 2. Owner City Lake Tapps State WA 98391 Country USA 3. For FAA Use Only The technical data identified herein has been found to comply with applicable airworthiness requirements and is hereby approved for use only on the above described aircraft subject to conformity inspection by a derson in John M Gilbert FAX inspector 4. Type 5. Unit Identification Alteration Repair Unit Make Model Serial No. (As described in Item 1 above) AIRFRAME V **POWERPLANT PROPELLER** Type **APPLIANCE** Manufacturer 6. Conformity Statement A. Agency's Name and Address B. Kind of Agency Robert Falla U. S. Certificated Mechanic Manufacturer Address 4824 151st Street SW Foreign Certificated Mechanic C. Certificate No. Edmonds State WA City Certificated Repair Station AP542845423 98026 Country USA Zip Certificated Maintenance Organization I certify that the repair and/or alteration made to the unit(s) identified in item 5 above and described on the reverse or attachments hereto have been made in accordance with the requirements of Part 43 of the U.S. Federal Aviation Regulations and that the information furnished herein is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. Signature/Date of Authorized Individual Extended range fuel per 14 CFR Part 43 App. B 7. Approval for Return to Service Pursuant to the authority given persons specified below, the unit identified in item 5 was inspected in the manner prescribed by the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration and is ✓ Approved Rejected Persons Approved by Canadian FAA Flt. Standards Maintenance Organization Manufacturer Department of Transport Inspector BY Other (Specify) Inspection Authorization FAA Designee Repair Station X Certificate or Signature/Date of Authorized Individual Designation No. AP2741409IA

NOTICE

Weight and balance or operating limitation changes shall be entered in the appropriate aircraft record. An alteration must be compatible with all previous alterations to assure continued conformity with the applicable airworthiness requirements.

8. Description of Work Accomplished (If more space is required, attach additional sheets. Identify with aircraft nation	nality and registration mark and date work completed.)
	NIMEGOLI
	N2169H
1/. Removed existing lap belts and installed new Amsafe lap/sh	Nationality and Registration Mark Date noulder belts, part number 4013-1-01A-8088, rev A, Lot
No. A1107 to existing lap belt attach points and on to new shou	
2/. Installed new shoulder belt attach points per Alon/Ercoupe \$	Shoulder Harness Documentation Package dated
11/23/2000. attached.3/. As a CAR 3 Certificated Aircraft built prior to July 19 1978 th	air aircraft is aligible to be altered with front cost
shoulder harnesses as a minor alteration in accordance with FA	17
4/. Weight and Balance Data: Attach structure: 1.7 lbs at + 90 i	
belts: 1.9 lbs at 52 inches. New airplane weight and balance co	emputed and entered into airplane logbook.
5/. Equipment List updated.	All of the control of
6/. See attached Instructions for Continued Airworthiness.	
end	
The technical data identified herein has b comply with applicable airworthiness requ	een found to
is hereby approved for use only on the ab aircraft subject to conformity inspection by	ove described
FAR 43.7	y a person in
6-5-2008 / Jahrely	
DATE FAX inspector	NAA0 1
<i>*</i>	
	- Pi
	- "
✓ Additional Sheets	s Are Attached

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTINUED AIRWORTHINESS (ICA) Shoulder Belt Installation

A/C Make: Ercoupe

Model: 415-C

S/N: 2792

Reg. # N2169H

Rev: <u>0</u>

Date: 5/23/2008

System: Airframe

Item	Subject								
1.	Introduction: The original Erco model 415 design did not provide for occus shoulder harnesses. This installation alteration enhances safety aspect for pand passenger by providing a shoulder restraint system when used in conjunwith the existing seat belts. Parts for installation include the following: Amsafe lap/shoulder belts, part number 4013-1-01A-8088, rev A, Lot No. A Aircraft Spruce P/N Qty Description 03-16700-1 1 ft 1015/1020 Bush 3/8 x.065 1ft 03-20300- 3ft 4130 Round Steel Bar 1/4 03-28360 2'x2' 2024T3 Alum sheet .063 x 03-46900-2 2ft 2024T3 Angle 5/8x5/8x1/16 AN315-4R 4 Nut, Full Hex AN365-428A 4 Nut, Full Hex AN365-428A 2 Bolt Undrilled AN665-34R 2 Clevis Tie Rod Term								
	AN935C516	6	SS Lock Washer						
2.	AN970-4	8	Washer, Flat system is installed IAW the attached drawing						
2.	"Shoulder Harness In affect with any comp Added two stiffeners Stiffeners are made fibend radii. Installed frames F and G at the and frames at stiffeners through frames F and steel rod to frames F forward side of frames	on the rom .06 two adderstiffer located G central G F. At nd exist	on in Ercoupe N2169H. This installation does not or system in the aircraft. aft sides of frame F and G at BL 5L and BL 5R. 33 inch thick 2024-T3 Aluminum using 0.90 inch ditional AN470-3-4A rivets common to the skin and her locations (total five AN470-3-4A common to skin ions). Installed 0.25 inch diameter threaded steel rod tered on the stiffeners, left and right sides. Attach using AN hardware. Installed clevis tie rod fitting on tach Amsafe seatbelt/shoulder harness assembly to sting lap belt attach fittings. All work performed per						
3.	Control, Operation	Inforn	nation: None, this modification does not modify the						
4	flight characteristics		0.0 E. D. C.						
4.	Servicing Informati								
5.	Maintenance instruction procedures		Inspection intervals are concurrent with the aircraft						

6.	Troubleshooting Information: None required
7.	Removal and replacement Information:
	Standard maintenance practices apply
8.	Diagrams: See attachments
9.	Special Inspection Requirements: None
10.	Application of Protective Treatments: None
11.	Data: Standard aircraft hardware and general torque specifications apply
12.	List of Special Tools: None
13.	For Commuter Category Aircraft: No applicable instructions for this area
14.	Recommended Overhaul Periods: None
15.	Airworthiness Limitation Section: "No additional airworthiness limitations"
16.	Revisions: A letter will be submitted to the local FAA Office with a copy of the revised FAA Form 337 and revised ICA. "The attached revised/new Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (dated) for the above aircraft or component major alteration have been accepted by the FAA, superseding the Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (dated)". After the revision has been accepted, a maintenance record entry will be made, identifying the revision, its location, and date on the 337.

Signature: ______ Date: _____

FAA airframe / powerplant certificate number:

Alon/Ercoupe Shoulder Harness

Documentation Package

Contents:

Cover Letter
Harness Installation Description
Structural/Stress Analysis
Drawing – Stiffener Brackets
Drawing – Rod
(7) Photographs

Alon/Ercoupe Shoulder Harness Bill of Materials

The following is required for <u>each installed harness</u> (multiply quantity by 2 if both pilot and passenger harnesses are being installed). Aircraft Spruce part numbers are given:

Purchased hardware:

- (1) AN665-34R Threaded Clevis Tie Rod Terminal
- (3) MS35333-40 Type A Lock Washers
- (2) AN315-4R Nuts
- (2) AN365-428A Elastic Stop Nut
- (4) AN970-4 Flat Washer
- (8) AN470-3-4 A Solid Rivets (Stiffener to Frame)
- (A/R) AN470-3-3 A Solid Rivets (Frame to Skin see text)
- (1) AN4-7A Bolt

Miscellaneous:

Alodine

Zinc Chromate

Grommet (to dress clevis terminal at hat shelf bulkhead)

Fabricated parts:

Rod – fabricate from ¼" diameter, 4130 steel rod #03-20300 Stiffener Bracket "A" – fabricate from .063, 2024T3 aluminum sheet Stiffener Bracket "B" approximately 1' x 1' #03-28350 Bushing (if needed) – fabricate from ¼" ID 3/8" OD, 1015/1020 steel stock #03-16700

Ercoupe, Forney, Alon, Mooney Shoulder Harness Installation

Disclaimer:

I am neither a mechanic nor a structural engineer. This document relates the method I used to install a shoulder harness in my Alon in the hope that it helps you to install a harness in your aircraft. The accompanying documents were prepared by a Designated Engineering Representative, Dr. Richard Carlson. Dr. Carlson's analysis was accepted by the FAA FSDO in San Jose, CA as "approved data."

Dr. Carlson examined my aircraft and acted on what he saw. This data officially applies only to my aircraft but I have no reason to believe that my aircraft structure is any different from others in the Ercoupe/Aircoupe series.

My description below of the method of attachment to the airframe is as Dr. Carlson described it to me. The actual installation of the harness must be done under the supervision of a duly rated mechanic and must be approved by the FAA via a Form 337.

Why install a shoulder harness? What else is needed?

If for some reason your aircraft comes to a sudden stop, it is best not to have your face and brains smashed in. According to a lecture I attended at "Airventure '99," during a rapid stop at above 3G deceleration, your limbs and head will flail uncontrollably. If not artificially restrained, you will not be able to prevent them from forcefully striking objects inside the plane. You already have lap belts installed in your aircraft. A shoulder harness will prevent your body from bending at the waist and striking the wheel and instrument panel. The lap belts in your aircraft (and the attachment method to the airframe) were probably designed to withstand a 9G deceleration. The method of attaching the shoulder harnesses to the airframe depicted in the accompanying drawings are also intended to withstand a 9G deceleration with a suitable safety factor, according to Dr. Carlson's analysis.

Dr. Carlson did not believe it is possible to provide for much greater decelerations, given the lack of structure in the Ercoupe to attach the harness to, although the human body can withstand greater deceleration without damage if it is properly restrained. According to the lecture at Airventure, additional protection in an accident could be obtained by preventing whiplash and by providing protection for vertical deceleration. I am working a modification for my Alon seats to provide a head restraint. I am also planning on reupholstering my seats using energy absorbing foam similar to that installed in military aircraft and the Space Shuttle seats to provide better vertical protection.

Description:

The purpose of the shoulder harness addition is to restrain your upper torso and head against nine times their weight in a forward direction. Because the 'coupe is monocoque construction, there is no structure as described in AC43.13b to which a shoulder harness may be tidily connected. As a result, the only practical method is to tie it to is the skin and to distribute the force in such a way that the skin ultimately yields and wrinkles. A large plate riveted to the skin with enough rivets so that the rivets won't tear out can be used, but a means must be found to pass the plate through frame "F" to the passenger compartment. This method requires many rivets through the skin plus either passing the plate between frame "F" and the skin or penetrating frame "F."

The method we chose is similar to the one used for the factory installed lap belts. The rivets that attach frames "F" and "G" are used to transfer the load from the harnesses to the skin. (One of the photos shows an additional small stiffener used in the Alon that is not included in the calculations.) At each frame, a fabricated "U" channel is used to stiffen the frame and distribute the load along several inches of the skin-frame joint. The analysis requires that at least five rivets lie under each of the skin-frame joints to carry the load from the frame to the skin. Because each aircraft is hand assembled, the number of rivets at each joint (and their spacing) may vary. Therefore, it may be necessary to add rivets to that area of the joint if there are not enough (in my aircraft, only frame "G" required extra rivets). A threaded steel rod is used to tie the two frames together along with standard nuts and washers. In the passenger compartment, a threaded clevis tie rod terminal provides the connection to the harness. All hardware is standard and materials are readily available; the only fabrication required is cutting and threading the rod and fabricating the stiffeners from sheet metal.

The choice of a shoulder harness is up to you. Any TSO'd seatbelt/harness assembly may be used. There are many different styles of hardware and lengths available, so choose wisely. I wanted a harness and lap belt that was a single assembly plus an inertia reel, so I ordered a custom belt. My belt comes from AmSafe and is designated with their part number 4013-1-01A-XXXX (where XXXX is the color code). A bolt, nut, and bushing retains the inertia reel in the clevis. I fabricated the bushing from steel bushing stock because there is no ready-made part available.

Certification suggestion:

The harness mechanical installation must be approved by the FAA on a Form 337 because this is not a standard repair or an STC'd modification. It is wise to informally submit sample paperwork to the FSDO before doing any work to determine if there is any potential approval problem. The Flight Standards District Office (FSDO) that has jurisdiction over your region must sign/stamp the 337 for your aircraft to be airworthy. The A&P (or IA) who also signs the 337 can do all the FAA legwork for you or you can visit an FAA Inspector yourself – if you do visit the inspector, be prepared to explain which A&P will be supervising or doing the work. In my case, I spoke with the Inspector and explained what I wanted to accomplish, but the Inspector then preferred to deal directly with my A&P. Make sure that an Inspector says to go ahead with the installation before starting on it! It is also likely that the inspector will require a field inspection.

This was true in my case, with the inspector visiting my hangar and looking into the tailcone before I closed it all up, then approving the completed installation after the harnesses were installed.

Construction and assembly suggestions:

There are many routes to follow in fabricating the pieces and installing them in your plane. Depending on your relationship with your FBO or independent A&P plus your own resources and capabilities, you can go any route from doing most of the work yourself to having someone else doing the complete installation and supervising the approval. Ultimately, an A&P must sign and submit the 337 to the FAA, so you should determine the ground-rules before doing any work. One of the most satisfying ways to install the harness is to do all the work yourself, then have the A&P inspect it. All hardware and raw materials can be ordered from a supplier like Aircraft Spruce and Specialty – their receipts can be used as evidence that you have used real aircraft hardware in the event the Inspector asks for proof.

Some hints:

- 1. The frame "F" attachment point should be located on the centerline of each seat, but no measurements are given in the analysis. The rod should be installed perpendicular to the back of the seat (pointed as straight in the direction the aircraft flies as it can be). One of the photos shows how I used a string from the panel to the tailcone to locate the attachments.
- Buy and use aircraft hardware only. A shoulder harness is a safety system and you
 want to be sure it will work. Use only the specified steel rod, the large pattern
 AN970 washers, and the clevis to ensure strengths shown in the analysis.
- 3. The skin of your aircraft is not the place to learn riveting. If you haven't done it before, pay to have two skilled people set and buck the extra rivets. The skin is only .020 thick and can buckle very easily and look bad.
- 4. You should be able to rivet the stiffeners to the frames yourself with a rivet squeezer. This is not the place for hardware—store pop rivets. Structural rivets are specified.
- 5. Be sure to use the specified radius when bending the stiffeners. It is required to prevent cracking.
- 6. No dimension is provided for the tie rods due to differences between aircraft. Determine your rod length by measuring the distance between frames "F" and "G" and adding enough so that the clevis and the rearmost nut can be threaded onto the rod. Length of the threads is determined by the need to maneuver the rod into position with the middle two nuts, lock washers, and flat washers in place. Use the sketch dimension for reference only. The two sides of my aircraft were '4" different— the same length rod could be used for both, but just barely. I had to make the threads approximately '4" longer than the sketch. Thread the steel rod carefully to get clean threads. Remember that the proper outside diameter is less than 0.25". Run the die no more than 90 degrees at a time and back off to clear chips or they can ruin the thread.
- 7. To prevent corrosion it is a good idea (but not required) to alodine the aluminum stiffeners and to paint both the stiffeners and rods with zinc chromate before installation.

- 8. During assembly, be sure to use lock washers in the three positions shown. Also be sure to thread the rod into the clevis at least ½". Try to keep the frames perpendicular to the rod as you tighten the hardware. Remember to use appropriate torque values on the nuts per AC43.13b.

 The larger stiffener goes on frame "F" and the smaller on "G." The stiffeners should be attached to the rear of the frames as close as possible to the skin without bearing against it.
- My hat shelf rear bulkhead is .020 aluminum. I cut 7/8" holes for grommets where
 the clevises pass through. This bulkhead is non-structural and is upholstery repair
 so you are free to do anything that looks good.
- 10. When making the log entries to go with the 337, don't forget weight and balance. The added mounting components in my aircraft weighed 13.5 ounces per side. I used the mid-point between frames "F" and "G" as the moment arm. Don't forget the added weight of the harness as well. The FAA Inspector required the mention of repetitive inspection on the 337.

The Harness:

The seat centerline installation is meant for a four-point harness. Any TSO'd harness may be used. I was told that there is no TSO for the shoulder portion, only the lap belts. There are ready-made harnesses available from Wag-AERO that appear to be usable and are relatively inexpensive, but they do not have inertia reels and come in four separate parts that must be joined as you put them on.

This is the most personal part of the installation because you will wear the harness and have to look at it for years. For that reason, I chose a harness made by Amsafe, which is similar to the one they designed for the Cirrus SR-20. The shoulder straps on this harness are permanently attached to the lap belts at the buckle so that putting them on and taking them off is simple. The Amsafe harness is available in many colors. Amsafe designed, TSO'd, and fabricated a harness specifically for this application with a part number of 4013-1-01A-XXXXX, where XXXXX is the color number.

The inertia reels are attached to the clevises with AN4 bolts and AN 365-424 nuts. The inertia reel bracket has a .375 hole so a bushing is required. Because no standard AN part is available, I fabricated one by cutting to length .25 ID / .375 OD - 4130 steel bushing stock available from Aircraft Spruce.

Suppliers:

AmSafe (harness)

contact Tom Hogdon (and tell him I sent you) Amsafe, Inc. 240 N. 48th Ave. Phoenix, AZ 85043 602-850-2777

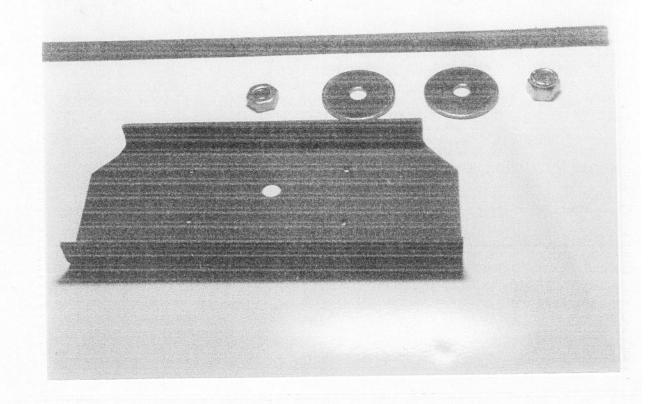
-2702 CUST SEN Brian Hamell

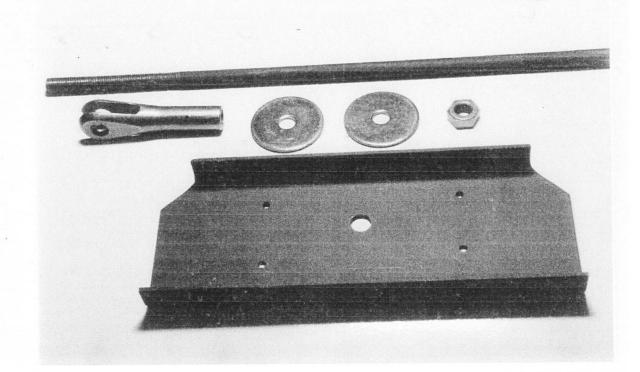
Aircraft Spruce and Specialty (hardware and raw material)

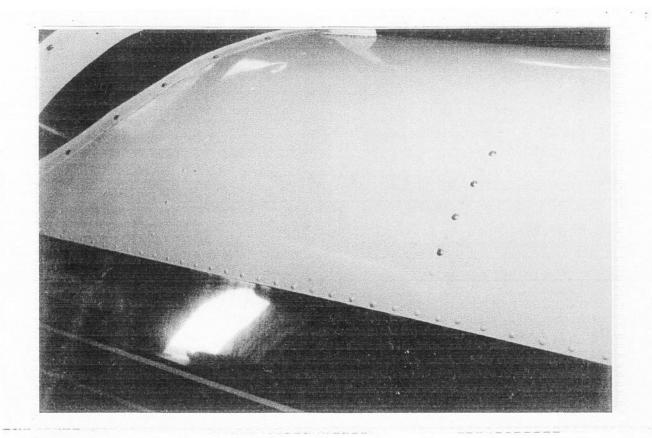
Aircraft Spruce & Specialty Co. 225 Airport Circle Corona, CA 91720 800-824-1930

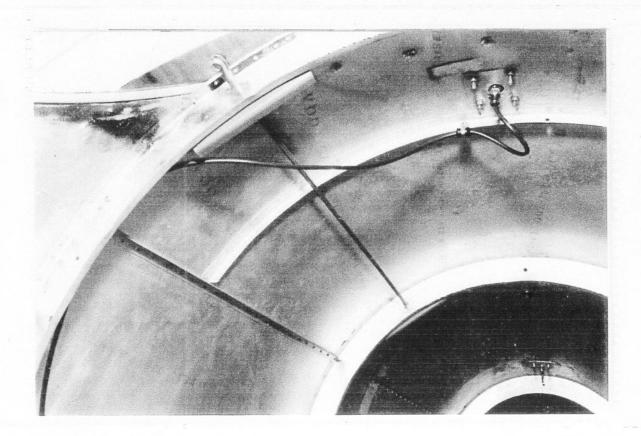
Wag Aero (harness)

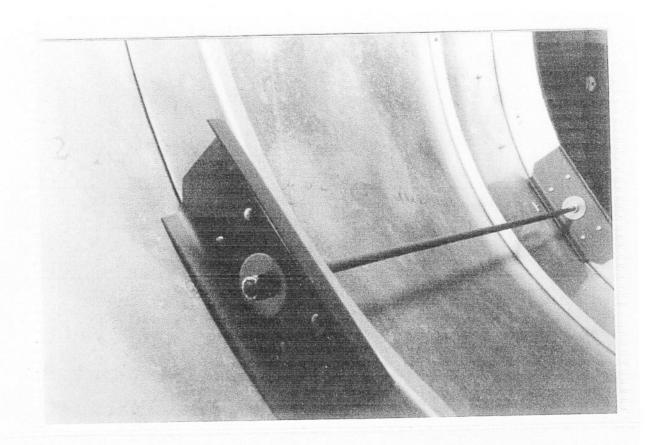
P.O. Box 181 1216 North Road Lyons, WI 53148 800-558-6868

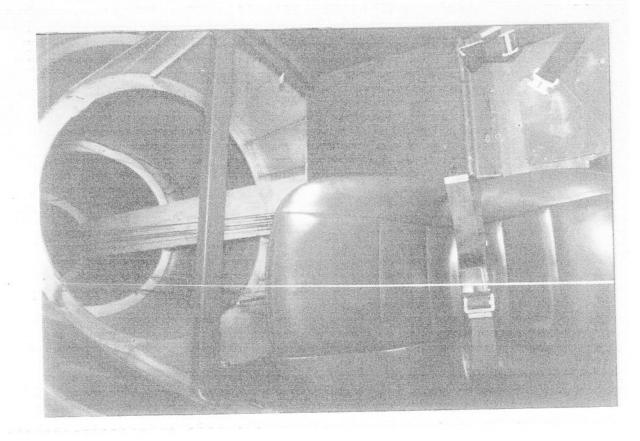


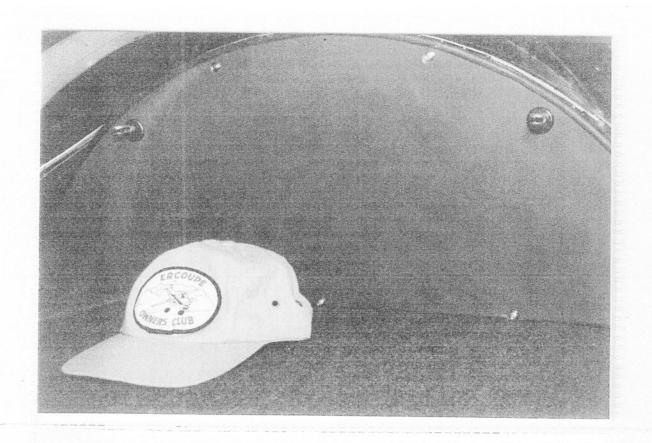














MAJOR REPAIR AND ALTERATION P-FSDO (SJOT Officer)

Form Approved

OMB No. 2120-0020

For FAA Use Only Office Identification

and disposit	ion of this form. Ti		by law	(49 U.S.C. 1421). F	and AC 43.9-1 (or subsequallure to report can result						
	Make ALO	N			Model A-2						
1. Aircraft	Outlet Nie	35		***************************************	Mark						
2. Owner	Name (As show	E, SMOLE			ertificate) RS C: A 950						
				3. For FAA Use C	nly						
Requirement subject to c	a and In appropri	complies with the all red only for the abition by a serson au	thoriza GRAP	eschood Elicitation of the Add 43.7	STATE R. GRANUI	WD.					
Date	е	Signature of	FAA II		SJC ESDO WP 1	5		F T			
	T			4. Unit Identifica	ion	0.000		5. Type	T		
Unit	N	lake		Model	Seria	l No		Repair	Alteratio		
AIRFRAME	*****	(A	s desc	ribed in Item 1 abo	(PVB)	***			X		
POWERPLANT											
PROPELLER											
APPLIANCE	Type Manufacturer	-									
			6	. Conformity State	mont	-					
A Agency's N	Name and Address	Lean		B. Kind of Agend	The state of the s		C. Cert	ificate No.			
20	Name and Address	#25 !		U.S. Certificat	ed Mechanic		A+				
	au 1924, 09 9613			Foreign Certif		1938774					
408	-729-	4330		Certificated R	epair Station		17 -	, , ,	,		
D. I certify t	that the repair and	or alteration made to	ements	of Part 43 of the L	em 4 above and described J.S. Federal Aviation Reg						
Date				Signature of Aut	horized Individual		, 7/	-1			
2	2-9-0	0		2	leru R	7	nikk	er			
			7. Ap	proval for Return	To Service						
		ven persons specifie Aviation Administrati			ed in item 4 was inspect ED [J REJECTED]	ted	in the ma	nner prescri	bed by the		
	A Fit. Standards	Manufacturer	×	Inspection Author	ization Other (Spe	ecify)				
BY	A Designee	Repair Station		Person Approved Canada Airworthi							
	valor Rejection	Certificate or Designation No.	74	Signature of Aut	horized Individual	777	ille	٧.			

NOTICE

Weight and balance or operating limitation changes shall be entered in the appropriate aircraft record. An alteration must be compatible with all previous alterations to assure continued conformity with the applicable airworthiness requirements.

8. Description of Work Accomplished
(If more space is required, attach additional sheets. Identify with aircraft nationality and registration mark and date work completed.)

INSTALLED PILOT AND PASSENGER SHOULDER
HARNESS ATTACHMENTS PER ATTACHED
FORM 8110-3 ANALYSIS REPORT DATED 7-29-99,
INSTALLATION WAS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS OF AC43,13:18/24;
4-1, 2, 4, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58 USING
CHAPTER 7 TABLE 7-1 TORQUE VALUES,
WEIGHT, BALANCE AND EQUIPMENT LIST REVISED,

CONTINUED AIRWORTHINESS REQUIRES A VISUAL INSPECTION AND OPERATIONAL CHECK ANNUALLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH FAR 43 APPENDIX D.

	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE									
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATIONS DATE 07-27-1999										
	AIRCRAFT OR	CONTRACTOR OF STREET,	AND THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF	-				1000 Marie 1000		
ALON ALON	MODEL No. A2	TYPE (Airpli etc.)	Airplane	DAV	ID SM	PLICANT DLER A, CAS	5070			
		LIST OF								
IDENTIFICATION			TITLE	-			-			
ANALYSIS REPORT	ALON AIRCRA	ARNESS IN FT MODE	ISTALLATION(S) L-A2, SN-A35, TN-N ES TO THE <u>STRUC</u>			D.II-				
9	INSTALLATIO									
4 A					1 11					
PURPOSE OF DATA STRU	ICTURAL SUBSTA	NTIATION	21							
APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS	(List specific sections)		The second secon				Maria Carriera de			
CAR-03: Para 3.38221, FAR Part 23: Para 23.1	3.3811 dtd. 12-15-4									
the Federal Aviation Regulation i (Whi) Therefore Reco	f the Federal Aviation Ra mined in accordance wi ons. Immend approval of the ove these data	gulations, d th establishe se data	ata listed above and att	ached si	heets nu	mbered _				
SIGNATURES(S) OF DESIGNATED	ENGINEERING REPRESEN	TATIVES '	DESIGNATION NUMBER	2(8)			To college many law			
Richard	- lastson		DERT-605081-I	MM	A1, /	42, A3	, A4			
	*									

STRUCTURAL | STRESS ANALYSIS SHOULDER HARNESS INSTALLATION (S)

ALON AIRCRAFT MODEL AZ

5N-A35

TN-N6359V

DATE: 11-10-99

PREP:

RICHARD M. CARLSON MAA-DERT 605081-NM

I. INTRODUCTION

THIS ANALYSIS REPORT CONTAINS LOADS,
STRUCTURAL AND STRESS CALCULATIONS FOR
THE SUBJECT SHOULDER HARNESS INSTALLATION.
WHICH ARE CONSISTENT WITH THE FAA
REQUIREMENTS FOR PILOT AND PASSENGER
SEAT BELT INSTALLATIONS. (CAR-03, FAR-23). THE
CALCULATIONS ANALYSES SUBSTANTIATE THE
STRUCTURAL ASPECTS OF THE INSTALLATION
OF THIS SHOULDER HARNESS IN ALON MODEL AZ
AIRCRAFT SN-A35, TN-N6359 V.

I. DESCRIPTION &

THE SHOULDER NARNESS UTILIZED IN THIS
INSTALLATION ON "AMSAF" INERTIA REEL HARNESS
EQUIPPED WITH & SINGLE POINT, MALE, ATTACHMENT
LUCKIBE" & SAE 4130 STL., 25"DIA. HOLE): THE AIRROAME
ATTACHMENT FEMILSIONS INCLUDE AMON-665 FEMALE
CLEVIS: TERMINAL AND A THREADED ROD (SAE A)30 STL, 25"DIA),
THE THREADED ROD IS SECURED TO THE KERTICAL SHEAR
WERS OF EXISTING FUSELAGE FRAMES"F" & "G" BY
MEANS BE 25"DIA SHEAR (LOCK NUT (S), AN-930 (APPROAD)
RHATE LOCK WASHERS, AMONOMISTED ATTACH
CHANNELS (LABS"E, 2024-T3ALAL): THIO ADDITIONAL
AR-3 SKIN TREESAME RUSTS ARE REDWOOD TO BOTH
FRAMES S & "N" TO IMPROVE THE HARNES LOAD (642 165)
(MID THE EMBERNY ARREBAME SKIN.

TH MATERIAL ACLOMABLES E ENGINEERING DATA

ALL MATERIAL ALLOWARLES AND PAVEL BULLENGE DATA ARE DETRINGE FROM MILTHDEM 58-1971 AND "ANALYSIS & DESIGN OF FLIGHT VENICLE STRUCTURES "-E.F. BRUNN, AND AN HOWRE PARTS CATALOG.

AND PACES AND (FORM \$37) INSTACLATION SKETCH:

2024 -T-3 ALAL SHEET

Ftu = 65,000 PSL, Fsu= 40,000 PSL, Fbr= 131,000 PSL

AN-3 & A STEEL BOLTS, EYE BOLT & CLEVIS

Ftu= 125,000 PSL, Fsu= 75,000 PSL

AN-4 PSA = 4080 165 , AN-4 PSSA = 3682 165

AD RIVETS - E(d=2.0 (Pa IN 165)

Base Specie	CORRENTAL	BPARING.	CORR. BRG
income of the same	41.5		
388	~	-	
-	274	256	362
	388	643	958
	2.0 0.000		
217	-	i	
-	2/0	192	286
	217	480	7/5
	388	388 - 274 388	388 - 274 256 - 388 643 217 - 210 192

& UNCORRECTED FOR TESTS

363k II "

(FET = 100 KSL)

OCCUPANT CHARACTERISTICS

Sitting	Axis	Center of	Gravity	Moment of	of Inertia
A .	s administratory audit	(in	1.)	(lb-in.	-sec2)
RR	1	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.
B H	x	7.9	0.36	61.1 66.6	10.3 11.6
	y z	26.5 🗸	1.14	33.5	5.8

Sample size 66. Mean age 33.2 yrs; S.D. age 7.2 yrs. Mean weight 166.4 lbs; S.D. weight 19.8 lbs. Mean stature 69.4 in; S.D. stature 2.9 in.

		L	ocation on fig	ure
Symbol		Coor	rdinates %	height
		х	Y	Z
	Hinge Points			
A	Base of skull on spine	0.0	0.0	91.23
В	Shoulder joint	0.0	±10.66	81.16 %
c	Elbow	0.0	±10.66	62.20
D	Wrist	0.0	±10.66	46.21
B C D E	Hip	0.0	± 5.04	52.13 V
F.	Knee	0.0	± 5.04	28.44
G	Ankle	0.0	± 5.04	3:85
	Centers of Gravity			
1	Head	0.0	0.0	93.48
2	Trunk-Neck	0.0	0.0	71.09
3	Upper Arm	0.0	±10.66	71.74
4	Lower Arm	0.0	±10.66	55.33
5	Hand	0.0	±10.66	43.13
6	Upper Leg	0.0	± 5.04	42.48
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 8	Lower Leg	0.0	± 5.04	18.19
8	Foot	3.85	± 6.16	1.78
s	Total (whole body)			55.27

Source: Adapted from a chart prepared by J. A. Roebuck, courtesy of Douglas Data from Lay and Fisher [27], after Braune and Fischer [3].

BUCKLING STREINGTH - CURVED SHEET PANELS

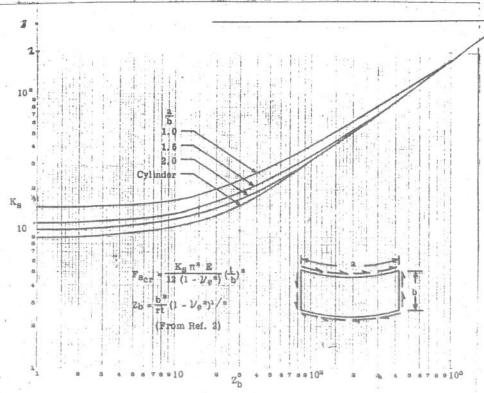
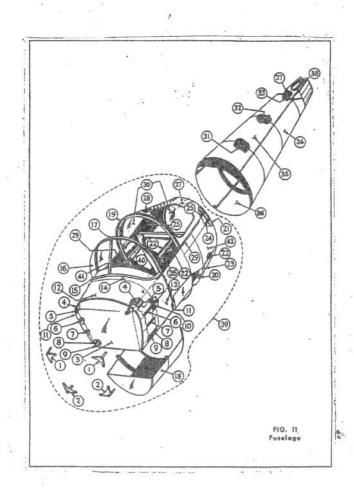


Fig. C9.3 Shear Buckling Coefficients for Wide Clamped Curved Plates.

LOCATION OF SHOULDER HARNESS ATTACHMENT



HARNESS ATTACHMENT LIVETED TO FRAMES, FILL & "6" MARKED DID , AND GONNECTED BY ATHREADED STEEL ROD.

IV. LOADING ANALYSIS

THE ALON MODEL A-2 RECEIVED TYPE CERTIFICATION IN 1947 UNDER PROVISIONS OF CAR-03.
BOTH CAR-03 AND CURRENT FAR-FORT 23
REQUIRE THE USE DE SEAT BELFS FOR ALL
OCCUPANTS; HOWEYER, SHOULDER HARNESSES
ARE OPTIONAL FOR MORHEL CATEGORY AIRPLANES.

BOTH EAR-OF E FAR-PART 23 SECIETY THE FOLLOWING OFFURANT, ULTIMATE, DESIGN, LOAD FACTORS: [\$ 3.3811, \$ 23.561(6)(3)]

 $n_{\pi} = 3.0 \; (UP)$ $n_{\chi} = 9.0 \; (FNIO)$ $n_{\gamma} = 1.5 \; (5.00)$

SINCE, THE SHOULDER HARNESS IS INSTALLED TO RESTRAIN Upper TORSO ROTATION DURING MINOR ACCIDENTS WHICH PRODUCE FUND ACCELERATION ON THE OCCUPANT IT IS ASSUMED THAT:

- a) THE SEAT BELTS REACT VERTICAL LOADS (No.)
- 5) THE SEAT BELT / SHOULDER HARNESS COMBINATION REACTS FORWARD AND SIDE LOADS (nx, ny).
 - C) THE VERTICAL LOCATIONS OF THE SEAT BELT HORIZONTAL REACTION AND OCCUPANT HIP JOINT ARE COINCIDENT.

SHOULDER HARNESS LOADS ARE CALCULATED

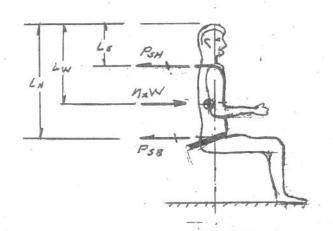
BASED ON OCCUPANT WEIGHT OF 170 / \$5 , A

MEAN STATURE OF 69.4" AND A HIP & SHOULDER

JOINT LOCATION IMERSURED FROM BOTTOM OF

FREED OF 52% & 81% OF MEAN STATURE RESPECTIVELY.

SITTING 56-26.5" (SEE DATA IN SECTION III).



 $L_{H} = (1 - .52)(69.4) = 36.1^{12}$ $L_{S} = (1 - .81)(69.4) = 13.2^{12}$ $L_{H} = 26.5^{12}$

OCCUPANT EQUILIBRIUM

EWO LOADING Mx = 9.0 g (ULT)

 $\sum_{i=1}^{N} H_{ipJr} = P_{SH}(36.1-13.2) = n_{K}W(36.1-26.5)$ $P_{SH} = \underbrace{(9.0)(170)(9.6)}_{(22.9)} = 642 \text{ lbs (ULr)}$ $P_{SB} = (9.0)(170) - 643 = 888 \text{ lbs (ULr)}$

SIDE LOAD MY = 165 & (ULT)

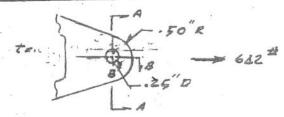
$$P_{SB} = (888) \frac{(1.5)}{(9.0)} = 148.165 (ULT)$$

I. STRESS ANALYSIS

4. SHOULDER HARNESS ATTACHMENT

COMPARING PSH, & PSHY MAGNITUDES FROM
PAGE 6, AND THE LUGICLEVIS. QIMENSIONS, PSH,
IS THE CRITICAL LOADING CONDITION.

1. SHOULDER HARNESS LUG (4130



AT SEC A-A:

$$\sigma_{b\mu} = \frac{662}{(.25)(.188)} = 13,660 PSI$$

$$\sigma_{b} = \frac{642}{(1.00-.25)(.188)} = 4,953 PSI$$

AT SEC. B-B

. ALL MIS. ARE LARGE (FET 2,00)

2. ATTACH BOLT (AN-4)

APPLIED LOAD = 642 REACTED IN DOUBLE SHEAD! PSSA = 3682#

. M.S. 15 LARGE.

4200 H

3. AN-665 CLEVIS TERMINAL

ALLOWABLE $P_{14} = 4200^{\pm}$ of $M5 = \frac{4200}{642} - 1 = \frac{5.54}{}$

B. HARNESS-TO-AIRFRAME LOAD TRANSFER

1. 25" DIA. THREADED STEEL (4130-125 KSI)

HAS SAME ALLOWABLE TENSION LOAD

AS AN-4 BOLT!

 $P_{T_4} = 4080^{\#}$ $MS = \frac{4080}{442} - 1 = \frac{5.36}{4}$

C. AIRFRAME ATTACHMENT

1. STEEL ROD

ROD IS DITACHED TO FRAMES "F" & "G".
BY AND NUTS, LOCK WASHERS, AND TO WASHERS, AND "FORMED" .063" CHANNELS WHICH ARE RIVETED TO THE FRAMES.

ASSUMING A 60-40 DISTRIBUTION OF THE 642# HARNESS LOAD:

> PSHX-F = (.6)(642) = 385 # PSHX-G = (.4)(642) = 257 #

SHEAR STRESS AT FRAME "F" WEB-LEG

MS ARE HIGH.

2. FRAME-TO-SKIN ATTACHMENT

WITH TWO (2) ADDITIONAL AD3 RIVETS
AT FRAMES "F" & "G", A TOTAL OF FIVE (5)
RIVETS ARE PRESENT TO TRANSFER
LOADS TO FRAMES.

From Page 2: Ps = 210#, Por = 286#

3. SKIN BUCKLING

FOR BOTH PILOT & PASSENGER HARNESS
LOADS APPLIED SIMULTANEOUSLY, AND
APPROXIMATING AN"ACTIVE" SHEAR PANEL
BETWEEN FRAMES "F" &" G" AND THE FUSELAGE
SIDE SERINGERS OF DIMENSIONS 43" (R=13.7")
X 23.75" (LONG) X-02", THE APPLIED SHEAR
SFRESS IS:

$$T_s = \frac{2(385)}{2(-02)(23.75)} = 811 psi$$

FROM PAGE 37

WHERE E= 10.5×106, M=.38, t=.02" 6=43

AND
$$=\frac{6^2}{Rt}(1-\mu^2)^{\frac{7}{2}} = \frac{(23.75)^2}{(13.71)(193)}(1-\mu)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

 $=\frac{6^2}{Rt}(1-\mu^2)^{\frac{7}{2}} = \frac{(23.75)^2}{(13.71)(193)}(1-\mu)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

" FROM DAGE 3 Ks 2 300

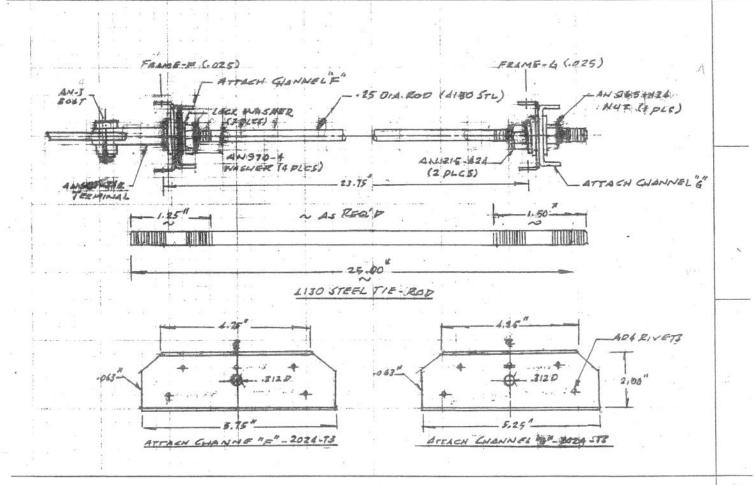
1. FscR ≈ (6.8×300) = 2040 PS1

M.S = 2040 -1 =

1.52

V. SUMMARY - CONCONCLUSION

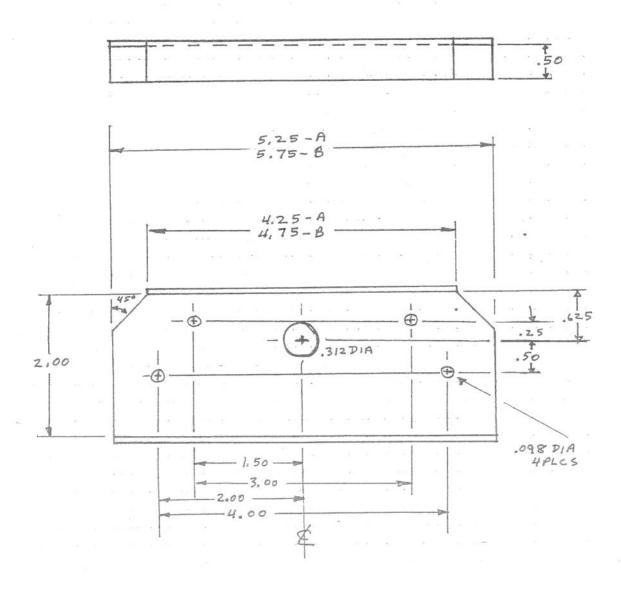
THE FOREGOING ANALYSES DEMONSTRATE
THE SUBJECT SHOULDER HATTNESS INSTALLATION
MEETS OR EXCEEDS COMPARABLE DESIGN
LOADING REQUIREMENTS (CAR, FAR) FOR SEAT
BELTS APPLICABLE TO THE DLON AZ AIRCRAFT
TYPE DESI CRITTIFI CATE (TC).



STIFFENER "A" AND "B"

MATERIAL 2024-T3 .062 THK

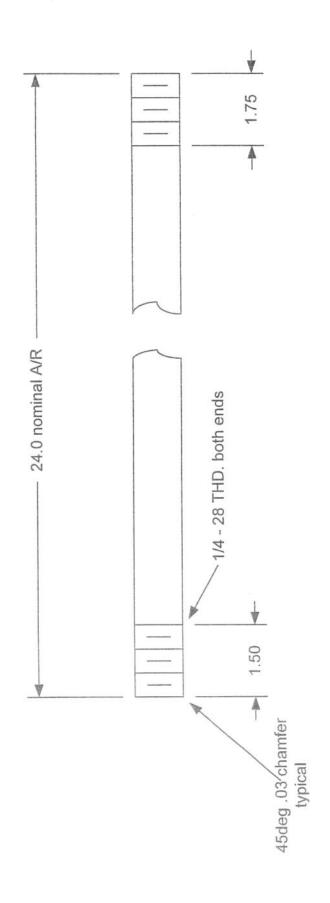
NOTE: .090 MIN BEND RADIUS

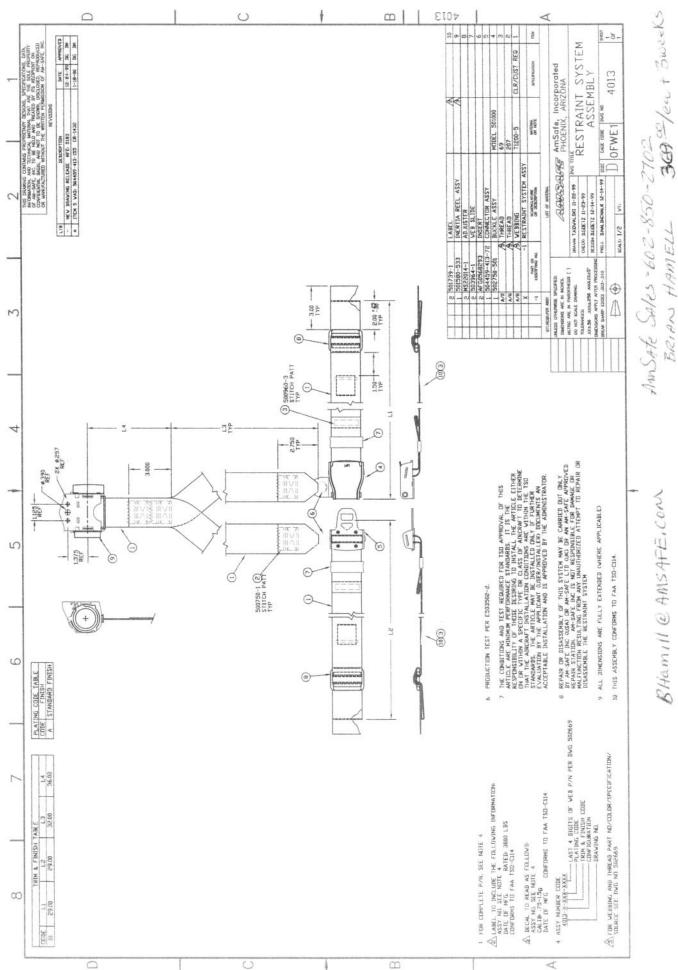


3 x 5,25

Tie Rod - Harness Attachment

Material: 0.25 dia. #4130 Steel Rod Stock Finish: none





BHamill @ AMS 4FE, CON

BRIAN HAMIELL

AMSAFE

CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMANCE

I certify that the article(s) listed below:

- *Conforms to all applicable drawing dimensions and specifications.
- *(If applicable) Meets the requirements of FAR 25.853 (a) Compartment Interiors.
- *(If applicable) Conforms to British CAA specifications.
- *(If applicable) All parts/materials are certified new, conform to the design data, and are in airworthy condition.
- *Meets all the requirements of TSO-C114.
- *The parts/materials reflected herein were produced under a FAA approved Manufacturing and Quality Assurance system/methods as set in FAR Part 21 Sub-Part O, Para. 21.601.
- *The conditions and tests required for TSO approval of this article are minimum performance standards.
- *It is the responsibility of those installing this article either on or within a specific type or class of aircraft to determine that the aircraft installation conditions are are within the TSO standard.
- *TSO articles must have separate approval for installation in an aircraft. The article may be installed only if performed under 14 CFR part 43 or applicable airworthiness requirements.
- *For the latest copy of the CMM/SMM, please log onto www.amsafeaviation.com

CUSTOMER NAME: LYNOL AMERO SALES ORDER NO. \$143170

Purchase Order No.	Am-safe Part No.	Rev.	Lot No.	Customer Part No.	Dated Code	Quantity
AMERO	4013-1-01A-8088	A	A1107	mone	12:11:07	2
	-					

This document is the property of the customer and should remain with the articles listed above.

PLEASE DELIVER TO THE QUALITY ASSURANCE DEPARTMENT

REMARKS:

NEW

AMSAFE INC

1043 NORTH 47th. AVENUE PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85043 USA

PHONE: (602) 850-2850 FAX:(602) 850-2812

QUALITY ASSURANCE REPRESENTATIVE

DATE

CUSTOMER

ARTISATE AMSole, Incorparated ENGINEERING ORDER

DRAWING NO. DRAWING TITLE:								DISTRIBUTION	DISTRIBUTION				
1017		0	CCTDAIR	UT CV	CTC		T.E.KOWALSKI				CMM 25-22-30		
			RESTRAINT SYSTEM				ORIGINATION		E:		Pn 19	(17)14 -1	
			SSEMBL				1 - 17 - 2000				090-1	C+015-1	
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CMM/IPL	X		NEW RE	L				R	USE SCF		QUALITY !	DATE	
PMA		X	ADD PAR		X	RAW MATERIAL			1/2		MANUFACTURING	DATE	
REGULATORY	*		SUB. PA		X	IN PROCESS		X					
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DESCRIPTION OF CHANGE(S):

ITEM 5 IS: 504459-413-72 WAS: 504459-413-155

AMSAFE

AMSAFE AVIATION

1043 NORTH 47th AVENUE PHOENIX, AZ 85043 PH (602)850-2850 FAX (602)850-2812

000149020

12/12/07

CUSTOMER NO. 10005890

LYNOL AMERO (BOEING) 1007 199TH AVE E LAKE TAPPS, WA 98391 United States of America

SALES ORDER NO.

S143170

BOL NO. 000149020

PAGE NO. 1

LYNOL AMERO (BOEING)

1007 199TH AVE E LAKE TAPPS, WA 98391 United States of America

Ship to ID: 10005890

CUSTOMER ORDER NO.

Remarks:

AMERO Sales Order Remarks:

TERMS CRCARD

FREIGHT PP

SHIP VIA FEDEX GROUND F.O.B. ORIGIN

SHIPMENT REFERENCE 000149020

LINE	ITEM NUMBER / DESCRIPTION	DRAWI	NG ANI	O CERTIFICATIONS	DUE DATE	QTY ORDE	RED	QTY SHIPPED	QTY BACK ORDERED
1	4013-1-01A-8088 RESTRAINT SYSTEM ASSY.	DRAWING:	4013	CERT: TSO-C114 Lot/Serial Numbers Ship s143170-1	2007-12-10 ped Quantity 2.0	Expire	2 Ref.	2 2	0

DATE SHIP NO PCS DESCRI	FINAL DESTINATION	
		15 14 145

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:









